IGADANGISO 199 EDITION 199 IsiNdebele English



Yenza abantwana bakho batlole!

Siyatlola bona senze izinto begodu sikhulumisane. Kufana nokupheka – nawukwenza kanengi uyathuthuka begodu kuthoma ukuba lula kuwe! Njengababelethi nabatlhogomeli babantwana, kufuze sibeke isibonelo sitjengise amandla nehloso yokutlola emaphilwenethu wangamalanga nabantwana bethu.



We write to get things done and to communicate with one another. It is like cooking – the more you do it, the better you become at it and the easier it becomes for you! As parents and caregivers, we need to lead by example to show the power and purpose of writing in our daily lives with our children.

Thoma ngokurhabako

- Ukudweba kujayele ukuba ligadango lokuthoma lokutlola komntwana. Tjengisa ikareko ezintweni abazidwebako ngokukhuluma amezwi akhuthazako begodu ubabuze ngeenthombe zabo. Ungabuza uthi, "Le kubonakala kuyindlu ehle ekungahlalwa kiyo. Ngubani ohlala khona?"
- Yiba nephepha, amakhrayoni, amapeni namapensela ekhaya. Zibeke endaweni okuzokuba lula bona abantwana bakho bazifikelele ngokwabo, ukwenzela bona badwebe nanyana kunini nabafunako.

Get an early start

- → Drawing is often a child's first step towards writing. Show an interest in their drawings by making encouraging comments and asking them about their pictures. You could ask, "That looks like an interesting house to live in. Who lives there?"
- Have paper, crayons, pens and pencils on hand at home. Keep them in a place that is easy for your children to reach on their own, so that they can draw whenever they want to.





Tlolani ekhaya

- Nikela abantwana bakho ithuba lokuhlela amaphilwabo ngokutlola. Ngokwesibonelo, babawe bakutlolele izinto ekufuze zithengwe namkha batlole irhelo lezinto abatlhoga ukukhamba nazo esikolweni.
- Fumanela abantwana bakho amathuba wokukhulumisana nabanye ngokutlola. Benze batlole amagamabo emakaradeni wokulotjhisa namkha batlole iincwajana zokuthokoza nemilayezo etjhinga emalungwini womndeni nebanganini.
- Abantwana bayakuthanda ukutlola emadayarini. Khuthaza abantwana bakho batlole (bebadwebe) nanyana yini emadayarinabo abakucabangako, indlela abazizwa ngayo, imibono namkha izinto abathabela ukuzenza ngelanga elithileko. (Yenza isiqiniseko sokobana bayazi ukuthi abakutlolako kuzokuba yifihlo ngaphandle nabafuna ukukwabelana nabanye.) Ungasebenzisa incwadi ejayelekileko ukwenza idayari, vele utlole ilanga phezulu, ekhasini elinye nelinye.

Get writing at home

- Give your children the opportunity to use writing to organise their lives. For example, ask them to write a shopping list for you or to write a list of things that they need to take to school.
- Find opportunities for your children to use writing to communicate with others. Let them write their names on greeting cards or write thank-you notes and messages to family members and friends.
- Children love writing in diaries. Encourage your children to write (and draw) in their diaries about absolutely anything – their thoughts, feelings, ideas or what they enjoyed doing. (Make sure that they know that what they write is private unless they choose to share it with others.) You can use a basic notebook as a diary, just add the date at the top of each page.



Tlolani ndawonye njengomndeni

- Tlola iindaba nabantwana bakho emaphepheni anganalitho bese nenza iincwadi ngokuhlanganisa amaphepha lawo ndawonye.
- Abantwana abancani bangadweba iinthombe. Bawa ukutlola amezwi abakutjela wona kodwana ubakhuthaze bona nabo balinge ukuzitlolela.
- Vumela abantwana abakhudlwana badwebe bebazitlolele.
- Ungathomi uphoqe imitjhapho yokupeleda. Kunalokho, bawa ukulungisa umtjhapho wokupeleda!



Write together as a family

- Write stories with your children on blank sheets of paper and make books by stapling the sheets of paper together.
- Younger children can draw the pictures. Offer to write the words they tell you, but also encourage them to try to write themselves.
- Allow older children to draw and write on their own.
- Never criticise spelling errors. Rather, offer to correct the spelling instead!





Literacy Seeds! It starts with IMAGINATION!

Babelethi nabatlhogomeli abathandekako babantwana abancani, ukufunda kutlhoga Wakhe isithombe emkhumbulweni bona wenze amagama asekhasini azwakale begodu aphile. Ngokwesibonelo, nasifunda ngekakaramba ekhamba endleleni, kufuze sikghone ukwakha 'ifilimu' emikhumbulwenethu, yekakaramba leyo, ukhamba nayo: indlela iinyawo zayo, iingalo nehloko kusikinyeka ngayo, indlela umgogodlhayo oqaleka ngayo nesigqi samagadangwayo. Lokhu kwenza ikakaramba ibe ngeyamambala emikhumbulwenethu. Yeke, kusasele isikhathi eside ngaphambi kobana abantwana bethu bakghone ukufunda, kufuze bathuthukise indlelabo yokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni ukwenzela bona bazwisise abakufundako bebakuthabele!

Dear parents and caregivers of young children, reading needs imagination to lift the words off the page and give them life. For example, when we read about a giant walking down the street, we should be able to create a "video" in our minds of that giant walking along: the way his legs, arms and head move, the shape of his back, the rhythm of his steps. This brings the giant to life in our imaginations. So, long before our children can read, they should be developing their imaginations so that they can read with understanding and enjoyment!

lindlela ezi-5 zokusiza abantwabethu bakhulise indlelabo yokwakha * isithombe emkhumbulwen

Abantwana bayakuthanda ukusikinya imizimbabo, bazivumelanise nezinto ezibabhodileko, bavume iingoma, badlale imidlalo, barayime, balalele bebacoce iindaba, badwebe begodu benze ngathi bayafunda namkha bayatlola. Yiba nesikhathi sokudlala nabantwana bakho ngendlela ongakghona ngayo, ubaphe nendawo abangadlalela kiyo babodwa namkha nabanye abantwana. Lokho kuzobathabisa kubasize bazithembe. Nakhu okhunye ongakwenza bona usize abantwana bakho:



- Yenza isikhathi sokudlala ngokutihaphulukileko. Ungahleli zoke izinto ezizokwenziwa bantwana bakho. Bavumele beze nemibono yabo yokuthi bafuna ukwenzani ngesikhathi sabo sokudlala.
- 3. Yiba nebhoksi lezinto ezilula zokudlala. Yiba nebhoksi namkha ibhege yezinto ezingathabisa abantwana neziphephileko bona badlale ngazo. Kungaba zizambatho ezidala, ibumba lokudlala, iinqetihana ezomileko zephasta, iphepha engekhe lisasetjenziswa, amakhrayoni, amatihila engekhe asasetjenziswa newula ... nanyana yini engakhuthaza abantwana bona bakghone ukwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni.
- Cimani iinsetjenziswa ze-elekthroniki ngesikhathi sokudlala. Ukubukela amahlelo kumabonakude, ekhomphyutheni namkha efowunini kungalinganisela indlela yabantwana yokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni. Ngokwesibonelo, abantwana bazokuzwa umbono womunye wokuthi linjani itjhada ledayinasosi esikhundleni sokulinga ukuzakhela isithombe setjhada layo emkhumbulwenabo.
- 5. Banikele isikhathi sokulinga izinto ngokwabo. Nanyana singazi indlela elula, emsinyana namkha engcono yokwenza okuthileko, ukunikela abantwana isikhathi sokufumana iindlela zokusombulula umraro kuthuthukisa amakghonwabo, ikghono lokucabanga, ukuzithemba nokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni.

5 ways to help our little ones grow their imaginations

Children love to move their bodies, interact with the things around them, sing songs, play games, say rhymes, listen to and tell stories, draw and pretend to read and write. Spend as much time as you can playing with your children, and give them the time and space to play alone and/or with other children. This will make them feel happy and help them develop healthy self-esteem. Here are some things you can do to help your children:

- Read, tell and talk about stories. Talk to your child during the day. Talk about what you're doing, tell or read a story and talk about that too.
- 2. Make time for free play. Do not plan all your children's activities. Allow them to come up with their own ideas of how to spend their play time.
- 3. Keep a box of simple playthings. Keep a box or bag of things that could interest children and are safe to play with. There could be old clothes, play dough, pieces of dried pasta, scrap paper, crayons, scraps of fabric and wool ... anything that could spark a child's imagination.
- Turn off devices during playtime. Watching programmes on television, a computer or phone can limit children's imagination. For example, children will hear someone else's idea of what a dinosaur sounds like instead of trying to imagine the sound themselves.
- 5. Give them time to try things on their own. While we may know an easier, faster or better way to do something, giving children time to find ways to solve a problem develops their creativity, reasoning, confidence and imagination.

Khumbula: Lokha abantwana nabadzimelela ekudlaleni, bazokusilaphala nendawo abadlalela kiyo izokusilaphala, ihlangahlangane begodu ibe netjhada. Bukela ukudenyana bona wenze isiqiniseko sokuthi boke baphephile. Nasele bazokuqeda ukudlala, linga ukwenza undlalo wamaswaphela uhlanganise ukuhlwengisa indawo nokuzihlwengisa bona.

Remember: When children become focused in play, they and the space that they are in will get dirty, untidy and loud. Watch carefully from a distance to make sure that everyone is safe. And when the playing draws to a close, try to make the last game include cleaning up the space and themselves.

Yakha isithombe emkhumbulweni ngokudlala

Ukukhuthaza abantwana ukuthi badlale ngaphandle kokulandela imithetho kubavumela bona bathuthukise indlela yabo yokuthatha iinqunto namakghonwabo wokusebenzelana nabanye. Umhlobo lo womdlalo waziwa ngokuthi mdlalo wokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni namkha mdlalo wokulingisa. Hlangana nomdlalo wokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni abantwana:

- bangazenza omunye umuntu, isidalwa namkha into. Umuntu lo, isidalwa namkha into kungaba ngekwamambala namkha okucatjangwako, njengenja ekhulumako eku-Mars namkha inja ejayelekileko!
- bangacabanga kwangathi izinto ezisephasini lamambala ngezinye izinto. Ngokwesibonelo, ibhoksi elisekumbenabo yokulala lingaba mkhumbi wemmoyeni osenyangeni.
- bangenza kwangathi indawo abakiyo kukwenye indawo.
 Ngokwesibonelo, indawo yokudlala ingaba yiphiramidi yeGibhide.
- bangenza indaba abazoyidlala.

linzuzo zomdlalo wokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni:

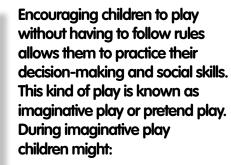
- Abantwana bathuthukisa amakghonwabo wokusebenzelana nabanye ngokufunda ukuba nesandla ekwakheni indaba ndawonye.
- Bafunda ukulandela iinqophiso ezilula.
- Bavuma ukuhlanganyela ekwakheni isithombe emkhumbulweni nabanye abanabo.
- * Bafunda ukulawula imizwa yabo ngokuvumelanisa indlela abaziphatha ngayo nobujamo obuhlukeneko.
- Bathuthukisa ilwazi labo lokuthi indlela abaziphatha ngayo imuthinta njani omunye umuntu.
- * Bafunda ukuba nezwelo ngokuzenza omunye umuntu.
- Bafunda indlela abangaveza ngayo abakucabangako namazizwabo
 neenthombe abazakhe emikhumbulweni.

Ukuqakatheka komdlalo wokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni:

Umdlalo wokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni usiza abantwana babe nemikghwa egakathekileko abazoyisebenzisa ukuphila kwabo koke.

- ☼ Ikghono: Abantwana kufuze babekele imikhumbulwabo iselele begodu bakhulise nendlelabo yokwakha isithombe emkhumbulweni ngendlela abangakghona ngayo, lokho kuzobasiza babone indlela yokuphila nendima edlalwa mimizwa.
- Ukuzijamela: Abantwana bangazenzela imidlalo yabo nemithetho ngokudlala ngokubambisana. Lokhu kubasiza babe nekareko entweni eyenziwako nakwabanye abantwana ababandakanyekileko.
- ☼ Ukusombulula imiraro: Abantwana basebenzisa iindlela ezinengi zokusombulula imiraro ukwenza okuthileko ngezinto ezijayelekileko zangekhaya. Ngokwesibonelo, bangasebenzisa ikotikoti lekofi elinganalitho njengesigubhu. Amakghono la ayathuthuka hlangana nepikiswano engaba khona nakudlalwako, lokha abadlali ababili babanemibono engafaniko yokuthi umdlalo kufuze udlalwe njani. Ukulungisa ukungaboni kwabo ngendlela efanako, ukufunda ukudlhegana nokwabelana imithwalo makghono aqakathekileko ekuphileni.

Build imagination through play



- pretend to be another person, creature or object. This person, creature or object could be real or fantasy, like a talking dog from Mars or just a regular dog!
- imagine that the things in the real world are something else. For example, a box in their bedroom might be a spaceship on the moon.
- pretend that the place that they are in is somewhere else. For example, the playground might be a pyramid in Egypt.
- make up a story that they act out.

The benefits of imaginative play:

- * Children develop social skills by learning to share in building a story together.
- * They learn how to follow simple directions.
- * They agree to share in the imagination of others around them.
- They learn to manage their emotions by adapting their behaviour to different situations.
- * They develop an understanding of how their own behaviour affects someone else.
- * They learn empathy by pretending to be someone
- They learn how to express their thoughts and feelingsand imaginary ones.

The importance of imaginative play:

Imaginative play helps children to develop important life skills that they will use forever.

- **Creativity:** Children need to challenge and stretch their imaginations as far as they can go, which allows them to experiment with life's social and emotional roles.
- independence: Children can make up their own games and rules through cooperative play. This helps them develop an interest in the activity and in the other children involved.
- Problem-solving: Children use many forms of problem-solving to create something from regular household materials. For example, they could use an empty coffee tin as a drum. These skills also develop during arguments that can arise during playtime when two playmates have different

playtime when two playmates have different ideas about how a game should be played.

Working out their own differences, learning to take turns and sharing responsibility are valuable life skills.





Kibo boke abafazi abakhethekileko!





Abafazi bayatlhogomela, bayasekela begodu bakhulisa imindeni yabo. Cabanga ngabo boke abafazi abakhethekileko epilwenakho. Kungaba ngummakho, ugogwakho namkha nanyana ngimuphi umfazi okuthandileko bewakutlhogomela. Bona utjengise ukuthi uthokoza kangangani ngakho koke abakwenzele khona, kubayini ungenzeli umfazi ngamunye umjeka womusa ukugidinga Inyanga Yabafazi?



Women provide care, support and nurturing to their families. Think of all the special women in your life. It could be your mother or grandmother or any woman who has loved and cared for you. To show how much you appreciate all they have done for you, why not make a jar of favours for each woman to celebrate Women's Month?

Ozokutlhoga:

- Mjeka ohlwengileko onganalitho onesivalo.
- Imitletlana emincani namkha iinkwere zephepha elinemibala kunve nepeni.
- Isikero nesinamathelisi.
- Izinto zokukghabisa umjekakho: iphepha, ipende, isinamathelisi, iribhoni, amatjhila, iinkunupe, nokhunye.
- 1 Yenza isiqiniseko sokuthi umjekakho nesivalo kuhlwengile.
- Kghabisa isivalo somjeka ngepende, iinkunupe, iribhoni namkha ngananyana yini oyithandako.
- 3. Yenza isiqetjhana somtlolo womjeka esitjho ukuthi kunani ngaphakathi, ngokwesibonelo, *Umjeka womusa namkha Ngiyathokoza ngethando lakho*.
- Tlola phasi ongakwenza bona utjengise umfazi okukhuthazileko epilweni namkha okuthandako umusa.
- 5. Sika iphepha elinemibala wenze amakarada ali-10 anganalitho angaba yi-10 cm x 4 cm ubukhulu. Tlola khunye ongakwenza ekaradeni ngalinye. (Ongakwenza kungaba: Kukwenza ikomitji yetiye qobe ekuseni iveke yoke, namkha Ukumasaja iinyawo, namkha nanyana yini azoyithabela! Ngezelela linye namkha amabili athi, Khetha ofuna ukwenzelwa khona.)
- Bhinca amakarada bese uwafaka ngemjekeni.
- Nikela umfazi omkhethileko umjeka womusa loyo bonyana athabele izintwezi hlangana neNyanga yaBafazi.



What you'll need:

- A clean empty jar with a lid.
- Small strips or squares of coloured paper and a pen.
- A pair of scissors and glue.
- Things to decorate your jar: paper, paint, glue, ribbon, material, buttons, etc.









- 1. Make sure that the jar and its lid are clean.
- 2. Decorate the lid of the jar with paint, buttons, a ribbon or anything that you like.
- 3. Make a label for the jar that says what's inside, for example, Favour jar or Thank you for your love.
- Write down favours to do for a woman in your life who inspires you or who you really appreciate.
- 5. Cut up the coloured paper to make 10 blank cards that are about 10 cm × 4 cm big. Write a different favour on each card. (A favour can be something like: Make a cup of tea every morning for a week, or Give a foot massage, or anything she will enjoy! Add one or two that say Choose your own favour.)
- Fold the cards and put them in the jar.
- 7. Give the jar of favours to the woman you chose so that she can enjoy these favours during Women's Month.

Khulisa ibulungelo lakho leencwadi. Sika iingcenye **EZIMBILI** wenze iincwadi

- Sika amakhasi 5 kuya ku-12 wesengezelelo.
- 2. Iphepha elinamakhasi 5, 6, 11 no-12 enza incwadi yinye. Iphepha elinamakhasi 7, 8, 9 no-10 enza enye incwadi.
- Sebenzisa amaphepha la ukwenza incwadi. Landela iinqophiso ezingenzasi ukwenza incwadi ngayinye.
 - a) Bhinca iphepha libe siquntu emudeni wamaqat|haza anzima.
 - b) Libhince libe siquntu godu emudeni wamaqatjhaza ahlaza satjani.
 - c) Sika emideni yamaqatjhaza abomvu.





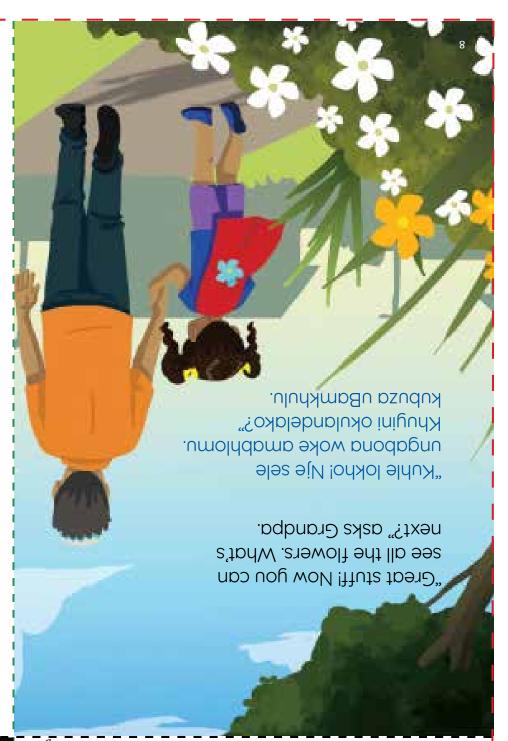
Grow your own library. Create **TWO** cut-out-and-keep books

- Take out pages 5 to 12 of this supplement.
- 2. The sheet with pages 5, 6, 11 and 12 on it makes up one book. The sheet with pages 7, 8, 9 and 10 on it makes up the other book.
- 3. Use each of the sheets to make a book. Follow the instructions below to make each book.a) Fold the sheet in half along the black dotted line.b) Fold it in half again along the green dotted line.c) Cut along the red dotted lines.

"Umntwana ozithuleleko kodwana otshwenyako!" kutjho uBamkhulu. "Khuyini okulandelako?"



"What a crazy, cool kid you are!" says Grandpa. "What's next?"



Lots more free books at bookdash.org



Get story active!

- Draw a picture of you and your best friend doing your favourite fun activity together. Underneath your picture or on a separate page, write what you and your friend are doing. Also write why it is your favourite activity. If you cannot write all the words you want to, ask someone to help you write down what you want to say on the page.
- Read the story again. Make a list of all the things that Fatima and her grandpa did together.

Yenza indaba le ibemnandi!

- Dweba isithombe sakho unomnganakho nenza into eniyithandako ndawonye. Ngaphasi kwesithombe sakho namkha kwelinye ikhasi, tlola ukuthi ninomnganakho nenzani. Begodu tlola ukuthi kubayini leyo kuyinto eniyithandako. Nange ungakghoni ukutlola woke amagama ofuna ukuwatlola, bawa omunye akusize ngokutlola phasi lokho ofuna ukukutiho ekhasini.
- Funda indaba godu. Yenza irhelo lazo zoke izinto uFatima nobamkhulwakhe abazenze ndawonye.

Nal'ibali is a national reading-for-enjoyment campaign to spark and embed a culture of reading across South Africa. For more information, visit www.nalibali.org or www.nalibali.mobi



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What's next?



Khuyini okulandelako?

Clyde Beech • Rayhaanah Williams • Jacqui Botha

Ideas to talk about: When you look at the picture and read the story's title, what do you think this story is about? Is there someone that you like to do fun things with? What are your favourite things to do with your best friend?

Eningacoca ngakho: Nawuqala isithombe bese ufunda isihloko sendaba, ucabanga bona indaba le ikhuluma ngani? Kghani ukhona umuntu ofuna ukwenza izinto ezithabisako naye? Ngiziphi izinto ozithandako nezithabisako ongazenza nomnganakho omkhulu?





"Uthini ngento emakhaza nemnandi?" kutjho uFatima.

"How about something cold and delicious?" says Fatima.

Fatima is always busy! She loves to run and play.



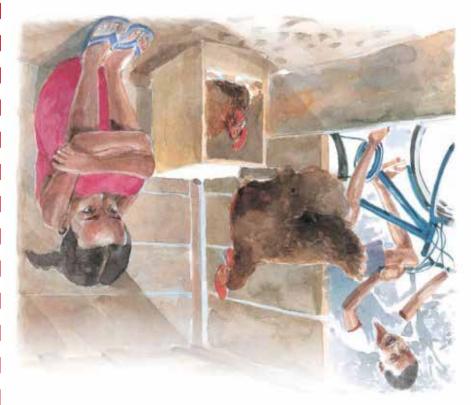
UFatima uhlala amajadu! Uthanda ukugijima nokudlala. Fatima hurries to bed. She is excited for her next adventure with her best friend, Grandpa.



UFatima ulala msinya. Uthabile ngekhambo labo elilandelako nomnganakhe omkhulu, uBamkhulu.

 $\frac{1}{6}$





Wathi, "Bhere wabantu, iinhluthu zakho angekhe zisamila godu."

Ngobusukobo, njengombana uPhumeza azilungiselela ukuyokulala, wathinta ihloko kaBhere engananhluthu.

Namhlanjesi, walila.

UThobeka akhange aphendule. UBen wakhwela wakhamba, ahleka. UThobeka ujayele

Umfowabo kaPhumeza wadlula lapho akhwele ibhayisigiri. ''Yeyi, Thobeka! Ukuphi?'' kurasa uBen. ''Ngizwa bathi uguda iinhluthu namhlanjesi. Nezami ungaziguda?''

UThobeka wazizwa kabuhlungu khulu. Wabuyisela isikero sakaGogo erageni yangekhwitjhini. Ngemva kwalokho wagijimela ekuthomeni kwesivande wangena endlini encani yeenkukhu. Wabhaca khona ilanga loke, asilingeke khulu bona angaphuma.

That night, as Phumeza got ready for bed, she patted Bear's bald head. "Poor Bear, your hair will never grow again," she said.

Thobeka didn't answer. Ben rode away, laughing. Usually Thobeka ignored Ben when he teased her. Today, she cried.

Phumeza's brother rode past on his bicycle. "Hey, Thobeka! Where are you?" Ben yelled. "I hear you're cutting hair today. Will you cut my hair too?"

Thobeka felt horrible. She put Gogo's scissors back in the kitchen cupboard. Then she ran to the bottom of the garden and crept into the little henhouse. There she hid for the rest of the day, too upset to come out.

HEARTLINES

The Centre for Values Promotion



For more information, please email info@heartlines.org.za or phone (011) 771 2540.

Bona ufumane imininingwana eyengeziweko, sibawa usithinte ku-info@heartlines.org.za namkha dosela ku-(011) 771 2540

Get story active!

- why do you think Phumeza was so cross when she saw how Thobeka had cut Bear's hair?
- What do you think it means to forgive someone? Can you think of a time you've forgiven someone?
- 🛨 Do you think Phumeza was right to forgive Thobeka? Why or why not?
- Do you think we should always forgive people who do things that make us angry or but us? Why provide not?

Yenza indaba le ibemnandi!

- Kubayini ucabanga ukuthi uPhumeza bekasilingeke kangaka nakabona indlela uThobeka agude ngayo iinhluthu zakaBhere?
- Ucabanga ukuthi kutjho ukuthini ukulibalela omunye? Kghani sikhona isikhathi osikhumbulako lapho walibalela khona omunye?
- Ucabanga bona uPhumeza wenza kuhle ngokulibalela uThobeka? Kubayini ucabanga njalo namkha ungacabangi njalo?
- Ucabanga bona kufuze sihlale sibalibalela abantu abenza izinto ezisisilingako namkha ezisizwisa ubuhlungu? Kubayini ucabanga njalo namkha ungacabangi njalo?

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Bear's Haircut:

A story about forgiveness



Ukugudwa kweenhluthu zakaBhere:

Indaba emalungana nokulibalela

Nola Turkington • Joseph Mugisha

Ideas to talk about: Have you ever done something that made someone else cross, even though you didn't mean to? Share the story of what happened.

Eningacoca ngakho: Kghani khewenza into eyasilinga omunye umuntu, ngitjho nanyana bewungakahlosi? Yabelana ngendaba leyo utjho ukuthi kwenzekani.



Ngaphambi kobana uThobeka akhulume, uPhumeza wadosa uBhere ngenyawo linye wathuwelela, "Angekhe ngavuka ngikulibalele. AWUSESE mnganami omkhulu!"

"Wenzani? YOOOO! Ugude iinhluthu zakaBhere! Qala wenzeni! Mhlolo bani lo!"

Wajama rwe.

Kusese njalo uPhumeza weza agijima azokuthatha uBhere. $M_{\rm cience}$

UPhumeza uzokucabangani?"

Wabuyela emuva nyana waqala. Yoo, yoo! Bekunendawo ekulu engananhluthu ehloko kaBhere. UThobeka wathoma ukutshwenyeka. "Akusikuhle lokhu," uyacabanga. "Kumbi khulu.

UThobeka wabeka uBhere ethangeni lakhe. Klip, klip, klip, kulila isikero. Iqubi elikhulu leenhluthu ezinzotho sagolide lawela phasi.

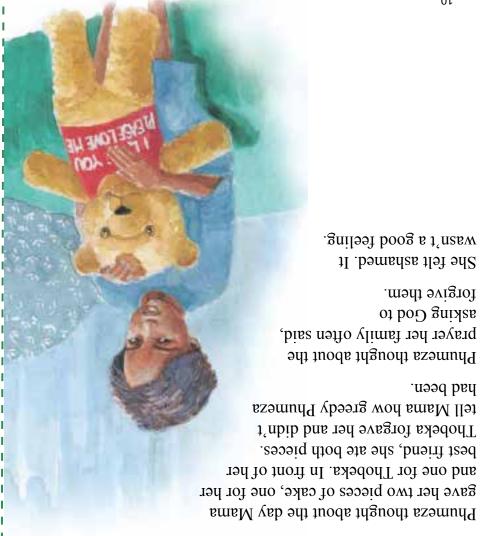
And off she went in a terrible temper.

Before Thobeka could say a word, Phumeza grabbed Bear by one leg and shouted, "I'll never forgive you. You're NOT my best friend anymore!"

"What are you doing? OH NO! You've cut Bear's hair! Look what you've done! What a mess!"

skiqqeq to a stop.

Just then Phumeza came running back to fetch Bear. She



".egnidt yten

Phumeza couldn't sleep. She was sad about Bear's hair, but even more, her heart felt heavy and sore when she remembered Thobeka's face. She tossed and turned and buried her face in her pillow. "I shouldn't have shouted at Thobeka. I could see she was upset already. I said such at Thobeka. I could see she was upset already. I said such



BOLD AND BEAUTIFUL HAIR SALON

On Phumeza's sixth birthday, Mama gave her a toy bear. Bear had bright eyes, golden brown hair, a small black nose and a smiley mouth. On the front of his red vest in big letters was written: I LOVE YOU. PLEASE LOVE ME.

Everywhere Phumeza went, Bear went with her. She loved Bear almost as much as she loved Thobeka. Thobeka was her five-year-old next-door neighbour and her best friend.

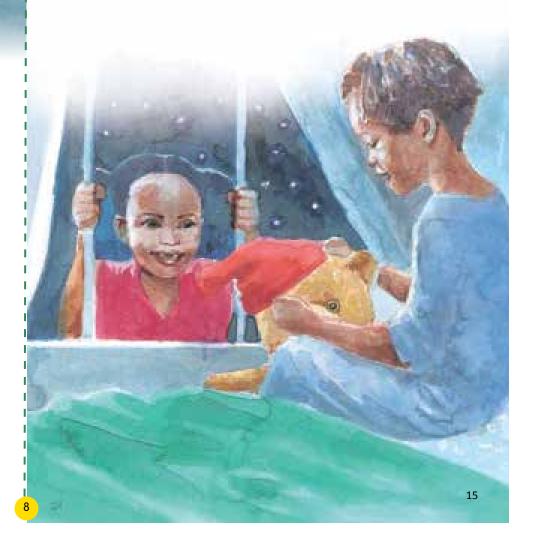
One afternoon, Mama had an appointment at the salon. Phumeza and Thobeka watched through the salon window as the hairdresser cut Mama's hair. Thobeka was especially interested. She watched carefully how the hairdresser snipped off the hair with razor-sharp scissors. It looked so easy and so much fun.

Later, Phumeza, Thobeka and Bear played in the yard. After a while, Thobeka ran inside. She came back carefully carrying her grandmother's scissors. "Can I cut your hair?" she asked Phumeza.

"Not today," replied Phumeza. "I want to go home now."

"Yikepisi ebomvu yewula, leya uGogo angilukela yona bona ngiyimbathe ebusika. Izokuvala ihloko kaBhere begodu izokumetjha neveste yakhe ebomvu."

Begodu yametjha.



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Wazizwa anamahloni. Bekangazizwa kamnandi.

UPhumeza wacabanga ngomthandazo umndenakhe ohlala uwutjho, babawa uZimu bona abalibalele.

UPhumeza wacabanga ngelanga ummakhe amnikela ngalo iinquntu ezimbili zekhekhe, elinye bekungelakhe elinye kungelakaThobeka. Wazidla zombili iinqutwezo phambi komnganakhe. UThobeka wamlibalela begodu unomrhobholo kangangani.

UPhumeza wabhalelwa kulala. Bekezwa ubuhlungu ngeenhluthu zakaBhere, kodwana ngaphezu kwalokho ihliziyo bakhe beyibuhlungu nakakhumbula ubuso bakhe ngomsamelwakhe. Bekavale nobuso bakhe ngomsamelwakhe.

Wabuyela emuva nyana waqala. Yoo, yoo! Dekunendawo ekulu engananhluthu ehloko kaBhere. UThobeka wathoma ukutshwenyeka. "Akusikuhle uzokucabangani?"

UThobeka wabeka uBhere ethangeni lakhe. Klip, klip, kulila isikero. Iqubi elikhulu leenhluthu ezigolide sabunzotho lawela phasi.



She leant back to look. Oh, oh! There was a big bald patch on the worried. "That worried. "That looks bad," she thought. "Very bad. What will bhumeza think?"

Thobeka put Bear on her lap. Snip, snip, went the scissors. A large clump of golden brown hair floated to the ground.

Phumeza hugged her best friend through the burglar bars.

"I've forgiven you already, and I'm very sorry I shouted at you and said mean things."

The girls talked until Thobeka couldn't hold onto the bars any longer.

"Before I go," said Thobeka, "I've brought Bear a present."

"What is it?"

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"A red woollen cap, the one Gogo knitted me for winter. It'll cover Bear's head and match his red vest."

And it did.

UPhumeza wasingatha umnganakhe omkhulu eensimbini zebhatla.

"Kade ngikulibalele, begodu ungilibalele khulu ngokukukgharameja nokukhuluma izinto ezizwisa ubuhlungu."

Abantazana bakhuluma bekwaba kulapho uThobeka angasakghoni ukubambelela emabhatleni.

"Ngaphambi kobana ngikhambe," kutjho uThobeka, "Ngiphathele uBhere isipho."

"Kazi khuyini?"

Ngelanga lamabeletho kaPhumeza lesithandathu, UMma wamnikela ithoyi lebhere. Ibhere belinamehlo akhanyako, iinhluthu ezinzotho sagolide, ipumulo encani enzima nomlomo omomothekako. Ngaphambili evesteni yakhe ebomvu bekutlolwe amagama amakhulu: NGIYAKUTHANDA. NGIBAWA UNGITHANDE.

Nanyana kukuphi lapha uPhumeza aya khona, uBhere bekakhamba naye. Bekathanda uBhere pheze ngendlela athanda ngayo uThobeka. UThobeka bekangumakhelwanakhe oneminyaka emihlanu ubudala begodu amnganakhe omkhulu.

Ngelinye ilanga ngemva kamadina, uMma bekane aphoyintimende esaluni. UPhumeza noThobeka bebabukele ngefasidera lesaluni njengombana umgudi weenhluthu aguda iinhluthu zakaMma. UThobeka bekanekareko ekhethekileko. Waqalisesa kuhle ukuthi umgudi weenhluthu uziguda njani iinhluthu ngesikero esibukhali. Bekubonakala kulula begodu kuthabisa.

Kamva, uPhumeza, uThobeka noBhere badlala ejaradini. Ngemva kwesikhatjhana, uThobeka wagijimela ngaphakathi. Wabuya aphethe isikero sakagogwakhe ngokutjhejisisa. "Ngingaziguda iinhluthu zakho?" ubuza uPhumeza.

"Ingasi namhlanjesi," kuphendula uPhumeza. "Sele ngifuna ukuya ekhaya nje.

 $\frac{1}{2}$



Bekusele uBhere, alenge efensini yesivande.

nemilenze.

Ajuguja isikero sakaGogo, uThobeka wehla ngeentepisi ezingemuva watjhinga kuye. ULotto warhedlula isikero kanye, wabalekela endleleni afake umsilakhe hlangana

Ngaphandle, inja uLotto wathoma ukukhonkotha.

Only Bear was left, propped against the garden fence..

legs.

Waving Gogo's scissors, Thobeka walked down the back steps towards him. Lotto took one look at the scissors and ran down the road with his tail between his

Outside, Lotto the dog started barking.

"Then I'll cut my granny's," said Thobeka, and she ran off to find Gogo.

So, Phumeza climbed over the fence and went home ... without noticing that she had left Bear sitting by the fence.

When Thobeka went into the house, Gogo was on her cell phone, so Thobeka left her alone.

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Thobeka's brother was asleep and she was frightened to wake him.

"Whose hair CAN I cut?" Thobeka wondered.

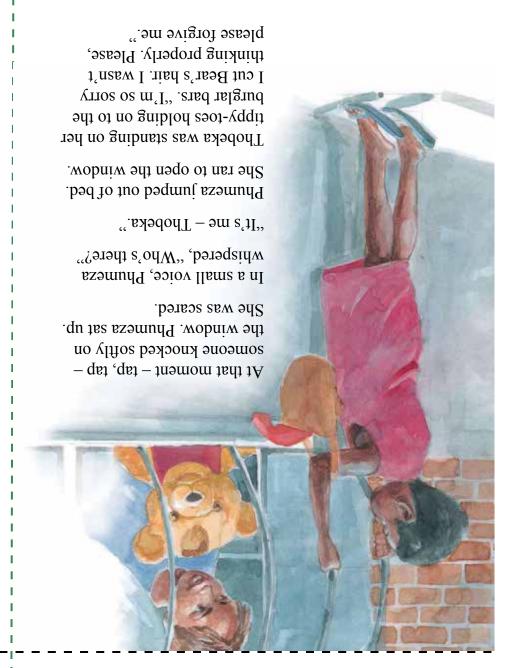
"Ngizakuguda zakagogo," kutjho uThobeka, wagijima wayokufuna uGogo.

Yeke, uPhumeza weqa ifensi watjhinga ekhaya ... bekangakatjheji bona utjhiye uBhere ahlezi efensini.

UThobeka nakangena ngendlini, uGogo bekasemtatweni, yeke uThobeka wamlisa.

Umfowabo kaThobeka bekalele begodu bekasaba ukumvusa.

"NGINGAGUDA iinhluthu zakabani?" uThobeka uyazibuza.



Ngesikhatheso – gu, gu – kunomuntu okokoda kancazana efasidereni. UPhumeza wayuka wahlala. Bekathukiwe.

UPhumeza wakhulumela phasi ngelizwi elipholileko, "Ungubani?"

"Ngimi – uThobeka."

UPhumeza weqa waphuma embhedeni. Wagijima wayokuvula ifasidere.

UThobeka bakajame ngamazwani abambelele eensimbini zamabhatla. "Ungilibalele ngokuguda iinhluthu zakaBhere.
Bengingacabangi kuhle. Ngiyakubawa, ngibawa ungilibalele."



"Khuyini okulandelako, ntazi? kubuza uBamkhulu. "Asiye ekhaya."

> "What's next, kiddo?" asks Grandpa. Fatima yawns. "Let's



"What should we do tomorrow?" asks Fatima.

"Sizokwenzani kusasa?" kubuza uFatima.



Her favourite part of the day is when Grandpa arrives. "How should we spend our day, Fatima?" asks Grandpa.



Isikhathi asithandako elangeni kulokha nakufika uBamkhulwakhe. "Singenzani hlangana nelanga, Fatima? kubuza uBamkhulu.





Umdlalo lo ulungele ukudlalwa babantu abane namkha abahlanu ngokubambisana. Ulungele khulu abantwana abaneminyaka eli-7 kuya kweli-12 ubudala.

Sika ibhodi yomdlalo nevili elineenomboro. Kunamathisele ekhadibhodini uzikhavara ngeplastiki bona zihlale zihlwengile.

Indlela yokudlala:

- 1. Umdlali ngamunye kufuze aphose ikhoyini namkha ilitje kunomboro 6 evilini bona athome ukudlala.
- Bese niyadlhegana ngokuphosa ikhoyini namkha ilitje evilini. Khambisa ikunupe yakho uyibeke enomborweni yesikwereso.
- Landela iinqophiso ezisesikwereni owele kiso.
- Nange ikunupe yakho iwela ekuthomeni kwesitepisi, ungakhwela uye phezulu esitepisini.
- Nange ikunupe yakho iwela ehloko yenyoka, kufuze wehle ubuyele ekuthomeni kwenyoka.
- 6. Umdlali wokuthoma ozokufika ku: Qeda! uthumbile.

This game is ideal for four or five to play together. It is best for children aged 7 to 12 years old.

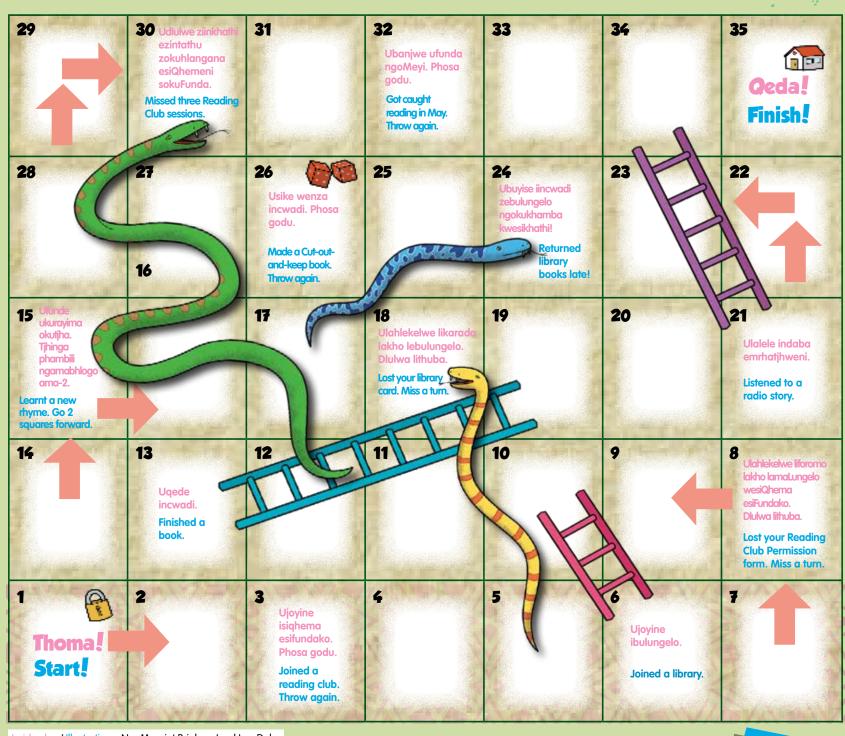
Cut out the game board and number wheel below. Paste it on some cardboard and cover it with plastic to keep it dean.

How to play:

- Each player must toss a coin or small stone onto number 6 of the wheel to start.
- Then take turns to toss the coin or stone onto the wheel. Move your button that number of squares.
- **3.** Follow the instructions in the square you land on.
- If your button lands at the bottom of a ladder, you can move up to the top of the ladder.

6:

- 5. If your button lands on the head of a snake, you must slide down to the bottom of the snake.
- **5.** The first player to reach: **Finish!** is the winner.



Imidwebo / Illustrations: NguMagriet Brink no/and Leo Daly

Sithinta ngananyana ngiyiphi indlela elandelako: • Contact us in any of these ways:











info@nalibali.org







Ilanga lezemidlalo eSikolweni Seenunwana Samabanga Aphasi



NgoKaren Louise Olivier **■** Imidwebo nguVian Oelofsen

llanga lekuseni belikhanya limanyazela njengombana uLulu ahlezi phezu kwelithi lotjani ekundleni yezemidlalo yesikolweni sakhe. Namhlanjesi bekulilanga lezemidlalo esiKolweni Seenunwana samaBanga aPhasi. ULulu bekathabe khulu. Bekazokudlala umdlalo wokweqela phezulu. "Amatsetse akghona ukweqela phezulu khulu!" warhuwelela njengombana eqela phezu kwelitje, bese wadlulela egatjeni lomuthi oseduze.

ULulu waqala phasi emuthini wabona ezinye iinunwana zizilungiselela okuzokwenzeka ngelangelo. Zoke iinunwana bezizithemba ngombana bezizibandule budisi bona zilungele ilanga lanamhlanjesi.



UNtethe walula iinyawo zakhe zangemuva. Wathi, "iinyawo zami ziqine khulu. Ngicabanga bona ngizokwenza kuhle emdlalweni wokweqa ibanga elide namhlanjesi."

"Ngicabanga ukuthi ngizowuthumba umjarho wami," kutiho uPhela njengombana adla isiquntwana sokugcina sesiphaphathu bese wasula umlomo ngephiko lakhe.

USipelede, uNompopoloza, uNyosi noPukani babetha amaphiko wabo njengombana baphikisana ngokuthi ngubani uzokuphaphela phezulu ukubadlula boke. "Ukuphaphela phezulu sisenzakalo esiqakathekileko," kutiho uSipelede. "Akusi ngizo zoke iinunwana ezinamaphiko kodwana thina esinawo, singaphaphela phezulu. Ngicabanga bona ngizoyithumba ithrofi namhlanjesi."

UKuba Bulongo bekazi ukuthi uzokukghona ukutihovela ibholo kude ngeenyawo zakhe zangemuva ezinamandla. UTihontihwani bekazi ukuthi isiqhema sakhe sizowuthumba umjarho wokunikelana isigojwana ngombana sele kuzinyanga ezinengi bazibandulela ukunikelana isigojwana. Begodu uViyaviyani bekazi ukuthi uzokukghona ukuphaphela ngehla kweenqabo zoke emdlalweni wokugijima weqa iinqabo.

ULulu naye bekazithemba. Wathi, "Ngizokweqa ukubadlula boke namhlanjesi. UZara ucabanga bona angangihlula, kodwana ngizoyithumba ithrofi!" Begodu ngebangelo uLulu weqa ngendlela erarako asuka egatjeni lomuthi wawela ... phezu kwento enoboya. "Ngikuphi la?" ULulu walila ararekile.

ULulu bekabhudanga emini begodu akhange ambone uFene nakakhwela esiqwini somuthi. Nje besele abhajwe eboyeni bakhe!

Kusese njalo uLulu wezwa uKosazana Ntombinyoni amemezela, "Lotihani, lotihani. Samukela boke abadlali bama- atlhethiki, imindeni yabo nababukeli bethu! Lungani ngombana sele sizokuthoma. Sibawa boke abadlali bama-atlhethiki bahlangane phakathi kwekundla yezemidlalo."

ULulu bekezwa itihada lababukeli bahleka, bawahla begodu babetha amaphiko. ULulu nabanye bebanganalwazi nelincani lokuthi kuneenrhwarhwa ezibhaqe ngaphasi kwamakari wemithi awele phasi. Bezilindele isikhathi esifaneleko bona zeqe ziphume zidle zoke iinunwana ezimnandi!

Okwanje, uLulu ulinga ukuphuma eboyeni bakaFene kodwana lokho bekubonakala kwenza izinto zirhagale ukuya phambili. Yeke, warhuwelela ngendlela angakghona ngayo, "Sizani! Sizani! Ngibawa ningisize!" Kodwana akekho namunye obekezwa ilizwi lakhe elincani etihadeni elingaka leenunwana.

Kusese njalo uLulu wezwa uKosazana Ntombinyoni athi, "Umdlalo wokweqela phezulu wabantazana uzokuthoma kungasikade. Boke abafuna ukungenela umdlalo lo, sibawa baye endaweni yomdlalo wokweqela phezulu."

"Maye mina," kurhuwelela uLulu. "Ngizokuphundwa lithuba lokuphalisana!" Walinga ukuzitihova bona aphume eboyeni bakaFene, kodwana bebudege khulu. ULulu wathoma ukulila. Bekazibandule khulu azibandulela ilangeli kodwana nje uzokuphundwa lithuba lokungenela iphaliswano.

Ngemuva kwesikhatihana, uLulu wezwa uKosazana Ntombinyoni athi, "Umdlalo wabantazana wokweqela phezulu ukhamba kuhle. UZara sele azokweqa kwamaswaphela. Izinga liphezulu khulu. Akhe sibone ukuthi uzokuphumelela na."

Kungesikhatheso uLulu akhumbula ngaso amagama kanina, "Nanyana kubonakala kunganathemba ungahlala ulenza iqhinga, Lulu."

Yeke, uLulu weza neqhinga elihle khulu. Wazitjela wathi, "Ngilitsetse. Ngiyaluma. Nangilumako, kuzokuhlohlonya kuhlohlonye."

Begodu ngilokho uLulu akwenzako - waluma uFene kanengi ngendlela angakghona ngayo.

"Yoooooo!" kurhuwelela uFene. "Kunento engilumileko! Kuyahlohlonya." Wangwaya endaweni ehlohlonyako ngamandla kangangobana wakhupha uLulu eboyeni bakhe begodu waphapha emoyeni.

"Yooooo!" kurhuwelela uLulu njengombana aphaphela ngehla kwesigodo somdlalo wokweqela phezulu!

UZara khange akholwe amehlwakhe. "Uvela kuphi, Lulu?" ubuza amangele.

Ngaphambi kobana uLulu aphendule, uFene walahlekelwa lilawulo wawa emthini. Wawela phezu kweenrhwarhwa ezathukwa zeqela ngakwesokudla nangakwesobuncele bona zibaleke. Yeke, ama-wasps aphapha hlangana nezinye iinunwana bona azivikele zingadliwa. Bese aqotha zoke iinrhwarhwa.



Ngebanga letjharagano, boke bebacabanga bona uLulu uthumbile emdlalweni wokweqela phezulu kodwana uLulu wakhuluma, "Awa, akhange ngeqe. NguFene owenze bona ngeqele ngehla kwesigodo. NguZara othumbe umdlalo wokweqela phezulu."

UKosazana Ntombinyoni wanikela uZara ithrofi. Wathi, "Siyakuthokozisa, Zara, siyazikhakhazisa ngawe." Wajika waqala ngakuLulu. "Nawe siyazikhakhazisa ngawe, Lulu. Uthembekile begodu wenze isiqiniseko sokobana uZara ufumana ithrofi. Begodu usisindisile eengrhwarhweni ezinelunyeza! Ngicabanga bona nawe kufuze ufumane ithrofi." Yeke, wanikela uLulu ithrofi yokuthembeka nokuba nesibindi. Boke bawahla begodu uZara wasingatha uLulu ngendlela efuthumeleko.

Ekupheleni kwelanga, zoke iinunwana zavuma ngalizwi linye bona leli bekulilanga lezemidlalo ebelinemidlalo eminandi ukudlula yoke iminyanya yezemidlalo ekhe baya kiyo!

Yenza indaba le ibemnandi!

- Yenza irhelo lazo zoke iinunwana ezisendabeni. (ISELULEKWANA: Kuneenunwana ezili-12.)
- Dweba inunwana oyithandako bese utlola, THANDA ngaphasi komdwebo.
- Njenga nje dweba inunwana oyihloyileko bese utlola HLOYA ngaphasi komdwebo.
- Khetha nanyana ngiyiphi ininwana. Sebenzisa ibumba, iPhrestigi namkha umdaka wokudlala bona ubumbe umfanekiso wenunwana leyo.



Athletics day at Insect Primary

By Karen Louise Olivier 🔳 Illustrations by Vian Oelofsen



The morning sun shone brightly as Lulu sat on a blade of grass on her school's sports field. Today was athletics day at Insect Primary. Lulu felt very excited. She was taking part in the high jump. "Fleas can jump very high!" she shouted as she jumped onto a stone, then a twig and then onto the branch of a nearby tree.

Lulu looked down from the tree and saw the other insects getting ready for the day's events. The insects all felt confident because they had been practising hard to get ready for today.



Grasshopper stretched his back legs. "My legs are very strong. I think I'll do well in the long jump today," he said.

"I think I'll win my race," said Cockroach as she ate a last bit of pancake and wiped her mouth on her wing.

Dragonfly, Mosquito, Bee and Fly flapped their wings as they argued about who would be able to fly the highest. "The high fly is a very special event," said Dragonfly. "Not all insects have wings, but those of us who do, can fly very high. I think I'll win the trophy today."

Dung Beetle knew he would be able to push the ball the furthest with his strong back legs. Ant knew her team would win the relay race because they had been practising to pass the stick for months. And Butterfly knew she would be able to fly over all the obstacles in the steeplechase.

Lulu felt confident too. "I will jump the highest today," she said. "Zara thinks she can beat me, but I'm going to win the trophy!" And with that Lulu gave an enormous jump from the tree branch and landed ... on something furry. "Where am I?" Lulu cried in confusion.

Lulu had been daydreaming and had not seen Monkey climbing up the tree trunk. Now she was stuck in his fur!

Then Lulu heard Miss Ladybird announce, "Good morning, good morning. Welcome to all the athletes, their families and our spectators! Get ready because we are about to start. Could all the athletes gather in the middle of the field, please."

Lulu could hear the noisy spectators laughing, clapping and flapping. Little did Lulu and the crowd know that there were frogs hiding under the tree's leaves that had fallen to the ground. They were just waiting for the right time to jump out and start feasting on all the delicious insects!

In the meantime, Lulu tried to wiggle her way out of Monkey's fur, but that seemed to make things worse. Then she shouted as loudly as she could, "Help! Help! Someone please help me!" But no one could hear her tiny voice over the noisy insects.

Then Lulu heard Miss Ladybird say, "The girls' high jump will start soon. Can everybody who wants to take part, please go to the high jump point."

"Oh no," shouted Lulu. "I'm going to miss my event!" She tried to push her way through Monkey's fur, but it was too thick. Lulu started crying. She had practised so hard for this day and now she wouldn't have a chance to compete.

After a while, Lulu heard Miss Ladybird say, "The girls' high jump is going well. This is Zara's last jump. The bar is very high. Let's see if she makes it."

That's when Lulu remembered her mom's words, "Even when things seem hopeless, you can always make a plan, Lulu."

So Lulu came up with a very good plan. "I'm a flea," she told herself. "I can bite. When I bite, it will itch and itch."

And so that's exactly what Lulu did – she bit Monkey as many times as she could.

"Whaaaaa!" shouted Monkey. "Something bit me! It is so itchy." He scratched the itch so hard that he scratched Lulu right out of his fur, and she went flying through the air.

"Wheeeee!" shouted Lulu as she flew right over the high jump bar!

Zara could not believe her eyes. "Where did you come from, Lulu?" she asked surprised.

Before Lulu could answer, Monkey lost his balance and fell out of the tree. He landed on the frogs who got such a fright that they hopped left and right to get away. The wasps swarmed around the other insects to protect them from being eaten. Then they chased all the frogs away.

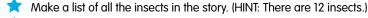
Because of the chaos, everyone thought that Lulu had won the high jump, but Lulu spoke up, "No, I didn't jump. Monkey made me fly over the bar. Zara won the high jump."



Miss Ladybird handed the trophy to Zara. "Congratulations, Zara, we are proud of you," she said. Then she turned to Lulu. "We are also proud of you, Lulu. You were honest and made sure that Zara got the trophy. You also saved us from those awful frogs! I think you deserve a trophy too." Then she handed Lulu a trophy for being honest and brave. Everyone clapped, and Zara gave Lulu a big hug.

At the end of the day, all the insects agreed that this was definitely the most eventful athletics day they had ever attended!

Get story active!



Draw an insect that you like and write LIKE underneath the drawing.

Now draw an insect that you don't like and write DISLIKE underneath the drawing.

choose any insect. Use clay, Prestik or playdough to make a model of that insect.

Kokuzithabisa kwabakwaNal'ibali

Nal'ibali fun





Ucabanga bona abafazi abaseenthombenezi bawenze njani umehluko emaphilweni wabantu abaseduze nabo? Tlola umutjhwakho ngesithombe ngasinye.

How do you think the women in these pictures are making a difference in the lives of those around them? Write your own sentence about each picture.







Tlola indabakho ngomfazi namkha umtazana owakusiza ngomraro ebewunawo. Ungathoma indabakho bunjesi: "Ngingawurarulula njani umraro wami? Ngetjhudu ngingahlala ngibawa ..."

Write your own short story about a woman or girl who helped you with a problem you had. You can start your story like this: "How could I solve my problem? Luckily, I could always ask ..."

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ikhona bona ikukhuthaze beyikusekele. Sililim ngananyana ngiyiphi indlela elandelako: Nal'ibali is here to motivate and support you. Contact us in any of these ways:



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